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PRECAUTIONS

PRECAUTIONS PFP:00001

Precautions for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

GS0001P

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the SRS and SB section of this Service Manual.

WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the SRS section.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

Precautions for Steering System

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- Before disassembly, thoroughly clean the outside of the unit.
- Disassembly should be done in a clean work area. It is important to prevent the internal parts from becoming contaminated by dirt or other foreign matter.
- For easier and proper assembly, place disassembled parts in order on a parts rack.
- Use nylon cloth or paper towels to clean the parts; common shop rags can leave lint that might interfere
 with their operation.
- Before inspection or reassembly, carefully clean all parts in order on a parts.
- Before assembly, apply a coat of recommended Genuine NISSAN PSF or equivalent to hydraulic parts. Petroleum jelly may be applied to O-rings and seals. Do not use any grease.
- Replace all gaskets, seals and O-rings. Avoid damaging O-rings, seals and gaskets during installation.
 Perform functional tests whenever designated.

PREPARATION PFP:00002

Special Service Tools (SST)

AGS00003

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

Tool number (Kent - Moore No.) Tool name		Description
HT2520000 (J25730-A) Ball joint remover a: 33 mm (1.30 in) b: 50 mm (1.97 in) r: 11.5 mm (0.453 in)	PAT,P NT546	Removing outer socket ball joint
ST3127S000 (J25765 - A) Preload gauge 1. GG9103000 (J25765 - A) Torque wrench 2. HT62940000 (1/4" To 3/8" 3 3/8" to 1/2" 3 - 3/8" to 1/2"	Inspecting of rotating torque for ball joint
(V48104400 (a Fine finishing S-NT550	Installing of rack Teflon ring
(V48103400 -) Torque adapter	ZZA0824D	Inspecting rotating torque
⟨V48103500 J26357) Pressure gauge	To oil pump To control valve outlet PF3/8" (female) PF3/8" (male) Shut-off valve	Measuring oil pump relief pressure
√√48102500 (J33914) Pressure gauge adapter	PF3/8" M16 x 1.5 pitch M16 x 1.5 pitch	Measuring oil pump relief pressure

PS-3

PREPARATION

Commercial Service	Tools	AGS0001
Tool name		Description
Power tool	PBIC0190E	Removing oil pump and wheel nuts

NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING

NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING NVH Troubleshooting Chart

PFP:00003

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Use chart below to help you find the cause of the symptom. If necessary, repair or replace these parts.

Reference pa	age		PS-6	<u>PS-6</u>	PS-18	PS-18	PS-18	<u>PS-6</u>	<u>PS-8</u>	<u>EM-13</u>	1	PS-12	<u>PS-14</u>	<u>PS-11</u>	<u>PS-10</u>	<u>PS-16</u>	NVH in PR section	NVH in RFD section	NVH in FAX, RAX, FSU, RSU section	NVH in WT section	NVH in WT section	NVH in RAX section	NVH in BR section	
Possible cau	se and SUSPEC	TED PARTS	Fluid level	Air bleeding from hydraulic system	Outer socket ball joint swing torque	Outer socket ball joint rotating torque	Outer socket ball joint end play	Steering fluid leakage	Steering wheel play	Drive belt looseness	Improper steering wheel	Improper installation or looseness of tilt lock lever	Mounting rubber deterioration	Steering column deformation or damage	Improper installation or looseness of steering column	Steering linkage looseness	PROPELLER SHAFT	DIFFERENTIAL	AXLE AND SUSPENSION	TIRES	ROAD WHEEL	DRIVE SHAFT	BRAKES	
		Noise	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×							×	×	×	×	×	×	×	
		Shake									×	×	×				×		×	×	×	×	×	
Symptom	STEERING	n STEERING Vibrati	Vibration									×	×	×	×	×		×		×	×		×	
		Shimmy									×	×	×			×			×	×	×		×	
		Judder											×			×			×	×	×		×	

^{×:} Applicable

POWER STEERING FLUID

POWER STEERING FLUID

PFP:KLF20

Checking Fluid Level

AGS00006

- Stop engine before performing a fluid level check.
- Ensure that fluid level is between the MAX range and MIN level.
- Because fluid level differs within the HOT range and the COLD range, check it carefully.

HOT : Fluid temperatures from 50 to 80°C (122 to

176°F)

COLD : Fluid temperatures from 0 to 30°C (32 to 86°F)

CAUTION:

- Do not overfill the MAX level.
- Do not reuse any used power steering fluid.
- Recommended fluid is Genuine NISSAN PSF or equivalent.

Checking Fluid Leakage

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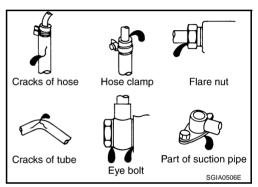
SGIA0136F

Check the hydraulic piping lines for improper attachment and for leaks, cracks, damage, loose connections, chafing or deterioration.

- 1. Run engine until fluid temperature reaches 50 to 80° C (122 to 176°F) in reservoir tank. Keep engine speed idle.
- 2. Turn steering wheel right-to-left several times.
- Hold steering wheel at each "lock" position for five seconds to check fluid leakage.

CAUTION:

Do not hold steering wheel in a locked position for more than 10 seconds. (There is the possibility that oil pump may be damaged.)



COLD MAX

COLD MIN

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HOT MAX

HOT MIN

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- 4. If fluid leakage at connections is noticed, then loosen flare nut and then retighten. Do not over tighten connector as this can damage O-ring, washer and connector.
- 5. If fluid leakage from oil pump is noticed, check oil pump. Refer to PS-25, "POWER STEERING OIL PUMP".
- 6. Check steering gear boots for accumulation of fluid indicating a from steering gear.

Air Bleeding Hydraulic System

AGS00008

Incomplete air bleeding causes the following. When this happens, bleed air again.

- Generation of air bubbles in reservoir tank.
- Generation of clicking noise in oil pump.
- Excessive buzzing in oil pump.

NOTE:

When vehicle is stationary or while steering wheel is being turned slowly, some noise may be heard from oil pump or gear. This noise is normal and does not affect any system.

1. Stop engine, and then turn steering wheel fully to right and left several times.

CAUTION:

Do not allow steering fluid reservoir tank to go below the low-level line. Check tank frequently and add fluid as needed.

- 2. Run engine at idle speed. Turn steering wheel fully to the right and then fully to the left, and keep for about three seconds. Then check whether a fluid leakage has occurred.
- Repeat the 2nd procedure several times at about three seconds intervals.

CAUTION:

Do not hold steering wheel in the locked position more than 10 seconds. (Three is the possibility that oil pump may be damaged.)

4. Check generation of air bubbles and cloud in fluid.

POWER STEERING FLUID

5.	If air bubbles and the cloud don't fade, stop engine, hold air bleeding until air bubbles and the cloud fade.
	Perform the 2nd and the 3rd procedures again.

6. Stop engine, check fluid level.

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STEERING WHEEL

STEERING WHEEL PFP:48430

On-Vehicle Inspection and Service CHECKING CONDITION OF INSTALLATION

AGS00009

- Check installation condition of steering gear assembly, front suspension, axle and steering column.
- Check if movement exists when steering wheel is moved up and down, to the left and right and to the axial direction.

End play of the axle direction for steering wheel : 0 mm (0 in)

Check if the mounting bolts for steering gear assembly are looser not. Refer to <u>PS-14</u>, "<u>POWER STEER-ING GEAR AND LINKAGE</u>".

CHECKING STEERING WHEEL PLAY

1. Set tires to the straight ahead, start engine, then turn steering wheel to the left and right lightly, and measure steering wheel movement on the outer circumference when steering wheel is turned up to the point where tires start moving.

Steering wheel play on the outer circumference : 0 - 35 mm (0 - 1.38 in)

CHECKING NEUTRAL POSITION ON STEERING WHEEL

- Check neutral position on steering wheel after confirming that front wheel alignment is correct. Refer to FSU-7, "Wheel Alignment Inspection".
- 1. Set vehicle to the straight direction, check if steering wheel is in the neutral position.
- 2. If it is not in the neutral position, remove steering wheel and reinstall it correctly.
- 3. If the neutral position cannot adjust in the two teeth of steering gear assembly, loosen tie-rod lock nuts of steering outer sockets, then adjust tie-rods by the same amount in the opposite direction.

CHECKING STEERING WHEEL TURNING FORCE

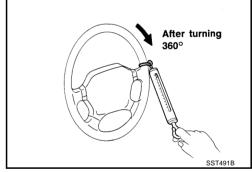
- 1. Park vehicle on a level and dry surface, set parking brake.
- 2. Start engine.
- 3. Bring power steering fluid up to adequate operating temperature. [Make sure temperature of fluid is approximately 50 to 80°C (122 to 176°F).]

Tires need to be inflated normal pressure.

 Check steering wheel turning force when steering wheel has been turned 360° from the neutral position.

Steering wheel turning force:

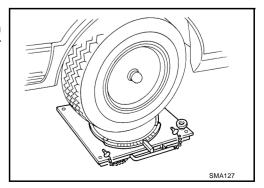
36 N (3.7 kg, 8.2 lb) or less



5. If steering wheel turning force is out of specification, check relief oil pressure of oil pump. Refer to <u>PS-25</u>, "POWER STEERING OIL PUMP".

CHECKING FRONT WHEEL TURNING ANGLE

 Check front wheel turning angle after the toe-in inspection. Place front wheels on turning radius gauges and rear wheels on stands so that vehicle can be level. Check the maximum inner and outer wheel turning angles for LH and RH road wheels.



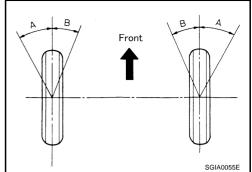
STEERING WHEEL

Start engine and run at idle, turn steering wheel all the way right and left, measure the turning angle.

Inner wheel (Angle: A) Minimum : 37°30′ (37.5°)

> Nominal : 40°30′ (40.5°) : 41°30′ (41.5°) **Maximum**

: 32°30′ (32.5°) Outer wheel (Angle: B) **Nominal**



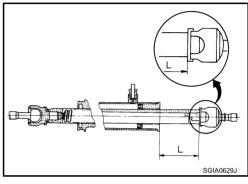
If it is not within specification, measure the rack strokes.

Rack stroke "L" : 66.6 mm (2.622 in)

- If the rack stroke is outside of the specification, disassemble the steering gear to check the rack stroke.
- Turning angles are not adjustable. If any of the steering angles is not within specification, check following components for wear or damage.
- Steering gear
- Steering column
- Front suspension components

Removal and Installation

Refer to PS-10, "STEERING COLUMN".



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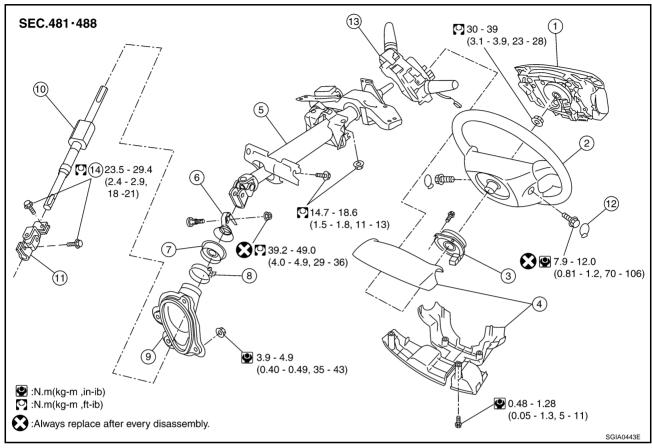
PS-9

STEERING COLUMN

PFP:48810

Removal and Installation

AGS0000B



- Air bag module
- 4. Column cover
- 7. Hole cover seal
- 10. Lower shaft
- 13. Combination switch

- 2. Steering wheel
- 5. Steering column assembly
- 8. Clamp
- 11. Lower joint
- 14. Pinch bolt

- 3. Spiral cable
- 6. Collar
- 9. Hole cover
- 12. Side lid

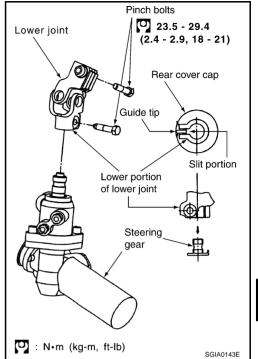
CAUTION:

- Care must be taken not to give axial impact to steering column assembly during removal and installation.
- Care must be taken not to move steering gear during removal of steering column assembly.

REMOVAL OF LOWER JOINT AND HOLE COVER

- 1. Raise the vehicle with the front wheels in the straight-ahead direction.
- Mark lower joint and steering gear with paint for easy installation. Remove pinch bolt from lower side of lower joint.
- 3. Remove mounting bolt and nut from upper side of lower joint.
- 4. Remove hole cover and lower joint from vehicle.
- 5. Remove clamp and hole cover seal from hole cover.

- Refer to PS-10, "Removal and Installation" for tightening torque. Install in the reverse order of removal.
- Install lower joint to steering gear, slot on lower portion of lower joint engaged with guide tip projection.



REMOVAL OF STEERING COLUMN ASSEMBLY

- 1. Set vehicle to the straight ahead-direction.
- 2. Remove driver air bag module from steering wheel. Refer to SRS-37, "DRIVER AIR BAG MODULE".
- 3. Remove steering wheel lock nut, then remove steering wheel, Refer to SRS-39, "SPIRAL CABLE".
- 4. Remove instrument lower driver panel. Refer to IP-10, "INSTRUMENT PANEL ASSEMBLY".
- 5. Remove steering column cover. Refer to IP-10, "INSTRUMENT PANEL ASSEMBLY".
- 6. Remove combination switch and spiral cable. Refer to SRS-39, "SPIRAL CABLE".
- 7. Remove key interlock cable from steering column assembly. Refer to <u>AT-296, "KEY INTERLOCK CABLE"</u>
- 8. Disconnect harness connector from each switch on steering column shaft, then separate vehicle side harness from it.
- 9. Remove the meter control unit assembly and cluster lid from steering column assembly. Refer to <u>IP-10</u>, "INSTRUMENT PANEL ASSEMBLY" .
- 10. Remove steering column assembly mounting nut and remove steering column assembly from vehicle.

 CAUTION:

Do not deform lower side column cover on steering column assembly during removal or installation.

INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL

• Check if there is something wrong with jacket tube of steering column assembly and collar etc. And then if they are damaged, replace with new one.

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STEERING COLUMN

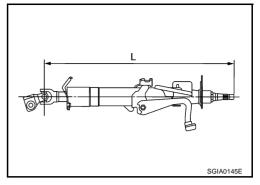
 If vehicle has a collision light socked, check column length "L" as shown in the figure. Then if it is out of the specified value, replace with new one.

Steering column length "L":

547 - 549 mm (21.54 - 21.61 in)

 Check the turning torque of steering column with preload gauge (SST). If it is out of the specified value, repair it or replace with new one.

Turning torque : 0 − 0.2 N·m (0 − 0.021 kg-m, 0 − 1 in-lb)



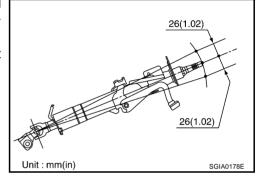
INSTALLATION OF STEERING COLUMN ASSEMBLY

Refer to <u>PS-10, "Removal and Installation"</u> for tightening torque. Install in the reverse order of removal.
 NOTE:

Refer to component parts location and do not reuse non-reusable parts.

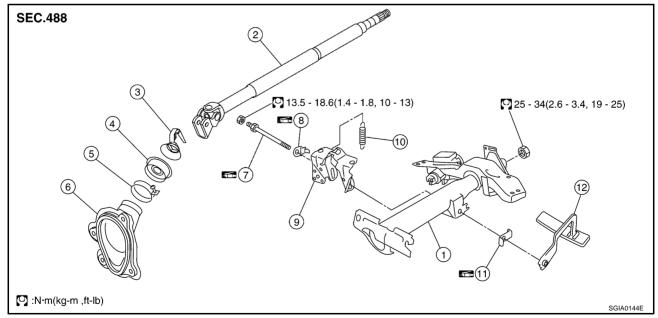
INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

- After installing steering column to vehicle, check tilt device and it's operation range. Ranges of operation are shown in the figure.
- Check if steering wheel operation can turn to the end of the left and right smoothly.



Disassembly and Assembly

AGS0000C



- Jacket tube
- Hole cover seal
- 7. Adjusting bolt
- 10. Spring

- 2. Column shaft
- 5. Clamp
- 8. Adjusting stopper
- 11. Tilt lever stopper

- 3. Collar
- 6. Hole cover
- 9. Column mount bracket
- 12. Tilt lever

STEERING COLUMN

DISASSEMBLY

NOTE:

Disassembly and assembly procedures should be done with steering lock unlocked.

- 1. Remove jacket tube-to-column shaft mounting nut and remove column shaft from jacket tube.
- 2. Remove spring from column mount bracket.
- 3. Remove mounting lock nut and adjusting stopper.
- 4. Remove adjusting bolt and remove tilt lever stopper and tilt lever.

ASSEMBLY

Refer to <u>PS-12</u>, "<u>Disassembly and Assembly</u>" for tightening torque. Install in the reverse order of disassembly.

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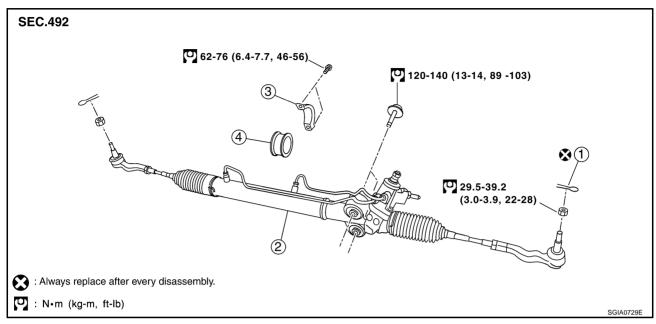
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POWER STEERING GEAR AND LINKAGE

PFP:49001

Removal and Installation

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Cotter pin

- 2. Steering gear assembly
- 3. Rack mounting bracket

Rack mounting insulator

REMOVAL

CAUTION:

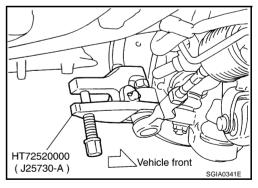
Spiral cable may snap due to steering operation if steering column is separated from steering gear assembly. Therefore fix steering wheel with a string to avoid turns.

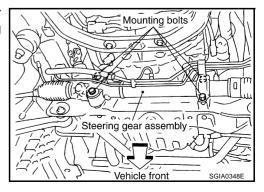
- 1. Set wheels in the straight-ahead position.
- 2. Remove tires from vehicle with power tool.
- 3. Remove undercover with power tool.
- 4. Remove cotter pin at steering outer socket, then loosen mounting nut.
- 5. Use a ball joint remover (SST) to remove steering outer socket from steering knuckle. Be careful not to damage ball joint boot.

CAUTION:

Tighten temporarily mounting nut to prevent damage to threads and to prevent ball joint remover (SST) from coming off.

- 6. Remove pinch bolt of lower-side for lower joint.
- 7. Loosen pinch bolt of upper-side for lower joint.
- 8. Remove oil pipings (high pressure side and low pressure side) from steering gear assembly, then drain fluid from pipings.
- 9. Remove mounting bolts of steering gear assembly with power tool, and then remove rack mounting bracket, rack mounting insulator and steering gear assembly from vehicle.





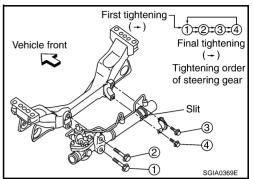
POWER STEERING GEAR AND LINKAGE

INSTALLATION

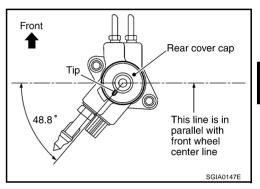
Refer to <u>PS-14, "Removal and Installation"</u> for tightening torque. Install in the reverse order of removal.
 NOTE:

Refer to component parts location and do not reuse non-reusable parts.

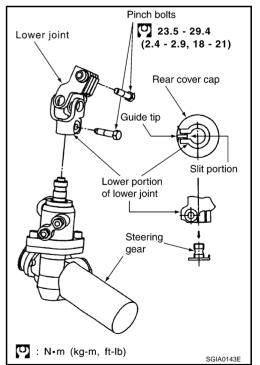
 Install the steering gear to the vehicle, refer to the tightening order shown in the figure.



 Confirm if rear cover cap on steering gear consists with steering gear when front wheels are set in the straight- ahead direction as shown in the figure.



- Install lower joint to steering gear, engage the guide tip on rear cover cap with slit portion in the lower portion of lower joint.
- After installation, bleed air from piping. Refer to <u>PS-6</u>, "Air <u>Bleeding Hydraulic System"</u>.



INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

• Check if steering wheel turns smoothly when it is turned several times fully to the end of the left and right.

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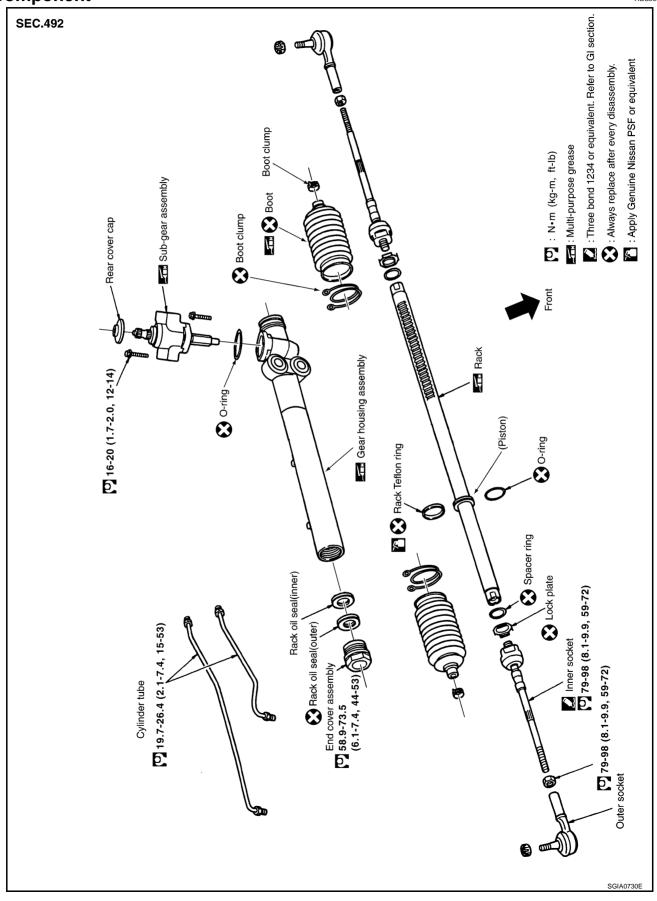
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Component

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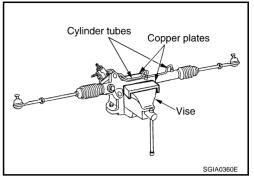


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CAUTION:

- Secure steering gear assembly with a vise, using copper plates or something similar to prevent it from being damaged. Do not grip cylinder in a vise.
- Before performing disassembly, clean steering gear assembly with kerosene. Be careful not to bring any kerosene into contact with the discharge and return port connectors.



Retainer

Ráck

Gear housing

DISASSEMBLY

- 1. Remove cylinder tubes from gear housing assembly.
- 2. Remove rear cover cap from sub-gear assembly.
- 3. Measure adjusting screw height from gear housing assembly, then loosen adjusting screw.

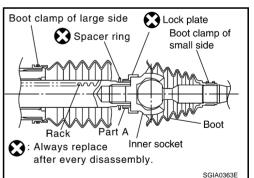
CAUTION:

- Do not turn adjusting screw more than twice.
- Replace steering gear assembly when adjusting screw is removed or more than twice.
- 4. Remove fixing bolts of sub-gear assembly and remove sub-gear assembly and O-ring from gear housing assembly.
- 5. Loosen nut of outer socket, and remove outer socket.
- 6. Remove boot clamps of the small diameter side and the large diameter side, then remove boot.

CAUTION:

When removing boots, be careful not to damage inner socket and gear housing assembly. If they are damaged, change them to avoid oil leaks.

 Move spacer ring to rack side, raise caulking part (at two points of part A) of lock plate and loosen inner socket, then remove inner socket from rack.



- 8. Drill out the clinching part of cylinder outer rim with a 3 mm (0.12 in) drill in 1.5 mm (0.059 in) depth.
- 9. Remove end cover assembly with a 42 mm (1.65 in) open head (suitable tool).

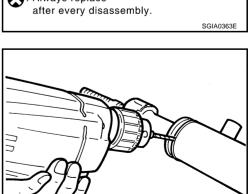
CAUTION:

Be careful not to damage rack. If it is damaged, replace rack. Otherwise, oil leaks may result.

10. Pull rack assembly with rack oil seal out of gear housing assembly.

CAUTION:

Be careful not to damage cylinder. If it is damaged, replace gear housing assembly. Otherwise, oil leaks may result.



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Adjusting screw height

Adjusting screw

Spring

(Caulking:

4 positions)

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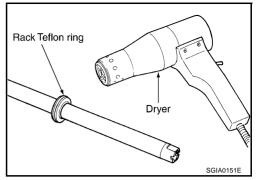
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11. Heat rack Teflon ring to approximately. 40°C (104°F) with a dryer, then remove it and O-ring from rack.

CAUTION:

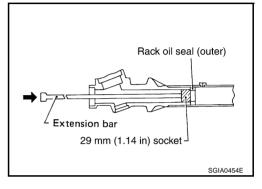
Be careful not to damage rack. If it damaged, change to a new one to avoid oil leaks.



12. Use a taped 29 mm (1.14 in) socket and an extension bar. Remove rack oil seal from gear housing assembly.

CAUTION:

Be careful not to damage gear housing assembly and cylinder inner wall. If it is damaged, gear housing assembly must be replaced. Otherwise, oil leaks will result.



INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY

Boot

Check boot for cracks and deformation. Replace it, if necessary.

Rack

Check rack for damage and wear. Replace it, if necessary.

Sub-Gear Assembly

- Check pinion gear for damage and wear. Replace it, if necessary.
- Check bearing while rotating it. Replace bearing if bearing ball race was dented, worn, or damaged.

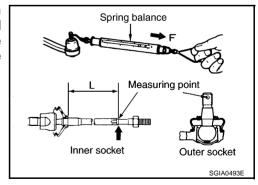
Gear Housing Assembly

Check gear housing assembly for damage and scratches (inner wall). Replace it, if necessary.

Outer Socket and Inner Socket

Swing Torque

Hook a spring balance at the point shown in the figure. Confirm
if the reading is within the specification. When ball stud and
inner socket start moving the measured value must be within the
specification. If the reading is outside the specification, replace
socket.

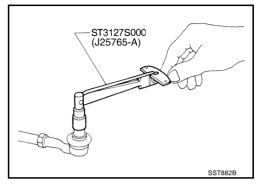


Specified value		
Item	Outer socket	Inner socket
Measuring point	Cotter pin hole of stud	Shown as L: 48.5 mm (1.91 in)
Swing torque	0.3 - 2.9 N·m(0.03 - 0.29 kg-m, 3 - 25 in-lb)	1.0 - 7.8 N·m (0.11 - 0.79 kg-m, 9 - 69 in-lb)
Measuring value	4.42 - 42.7 N (0.45 - 4.3 kg, 1.0 - 9.6 lb)	10 - 78 N (1.1 - 7.9 kg, 2.25 - 17.5 lb)

Rotating torque

 Using a preload gauge (SST), check if reading is within the value specified below. If the value is outside the standard, replace outer sockets.

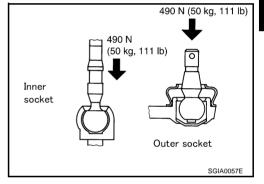
Rotating torque 0.30 - 2.90 N·m (0.03 - 0.29 kg-m, 3 - 25 in-lb)



Axial End Play

 Apply load of 490 N (50 kg,110 lb) to ball stud axially. Use a dial gauge to measure the amount of the movement that the stud makes. Check if the reading is within the specified below. If the value is outside the standard, replace outer and inner sockets.

Outer socket	0.5 mm (0.020 in) or less
Inner socket	0.2 mm (0.008 in) or less



ASSEMBLY

1. Apply Genuine NISSAN PSF or equivalent to O-ring. Put an O-ring into rack Teflon ring.

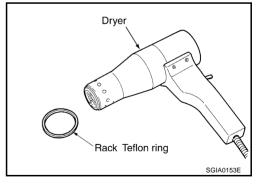
NOTE:

Do not reuse O-ring.

2. Heat rack Teflon ring to approximately 40°C (104°F) with a dryer. Assemble it to mounting groove of rack.

NOTE:

Do not reuse rack Teflon ring.



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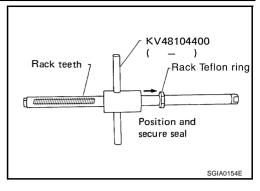
- To fit rack Teflon ring on rack, use rack Teflon ring installation tool (SST) from tooth side. Compress rim of ring with the tool.
- 4. Apply Multi-purpose grease or equivalent to rack oil seal. Insert rack oil seal, then insert rack to gear housing assembly.

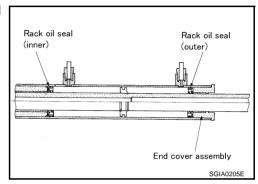
NOTE:

Do not reuse rack oil seal.

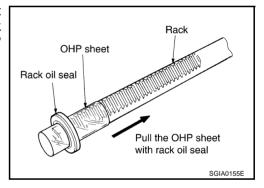
CAUTION:

- When inserting rack, do not damage retainer sliding part.
 If it is damaged, replace gear housing assembly.
- When unstring rack, do not damage cylinder inner wall. If it is damaged, it may cause oil leaks. Replace gear housing assembly.
- Attach rack oil seal. Both inner lip and outer lip should face each other.

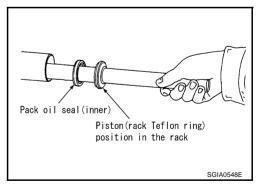




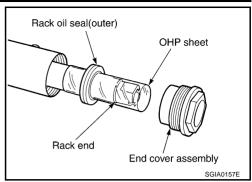
a. To avoid damaging inner rack oil seal, wrap an OHP sheet [approximately. 70 mm (2.76 in) \times 100 mm (3.94 in] around rack tooth. Place oil seal on sheet. Then, pull oil seal along with OHP sheet until they pass the toothed section of rack, then remove it.



b. Insert rack oil seal (inner) to piston (rack Teflon ring) position and push retainer to adjust screw side with fingers lightly, and then make rack move in gear housing assembly, install rack oil seal (inner) to fit in with gear housing assembly.

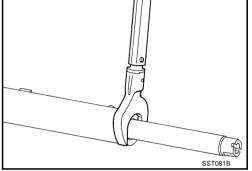


- When installing outer rack oil seal, cover the end of rack with an OHP sheet [70 mm (2.76 in) \times 100 mm (3.94 in)]. It will avoid damaging rack oil seal. Then place oil seal on sheet. Pull rack oil seal along with OHP sheet until they pass rack end. Then remove OHP sheet.
- d. Install end cover assembly to rack, move it to gear housing assembly.



Using a 42 mm (1.65 in) open head (suitable tool), tighten end cover assembly at the specified torque.

Do not damage rack surface. If it is damaged, it may cause oil leaks. Replace rack assembly.



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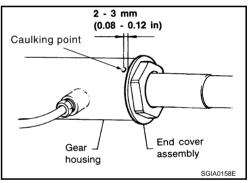
Α

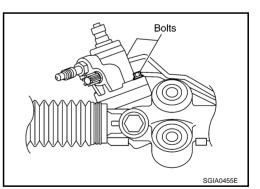
- 6. After tightening end cover assembly, caulk cylinder at one point as shown in the figure using a punch. This will prevent end cover from getting loose.
- 7. Apply Genuine NISSAN PSF or equivalent to O-ring. Install Oring to gear housing assembly.

NOTE:

Do not reuse O-ring.

8. Install gear sub-assembly to gear housing assembly.





9. Attach lock plate to rack.

NOTE:

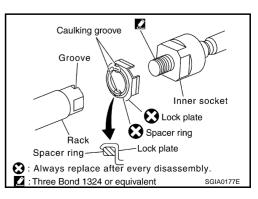
Do not reuse lock plate.

Tack spacer ring to rack.

NOTE:

Do not reuse spacer ring.

- Install lock plate to inner socket.
- Apply thread lock adhesive (Three Bond 1324 or equivalent to the thread of inner socket. Screw inner socket into rack and tighten at the specified torque.



PS-21

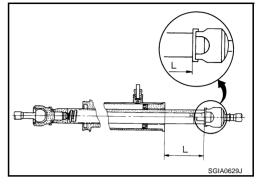
- d. Caulk lock plate at two points on rack slit.
- e. Install spacer ring to lock plate as shown in the figure.

CAUTION:

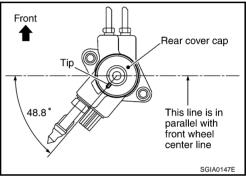
When installing spacer ring, avoid damaging it.

10. Decide neutral position of rack gear.

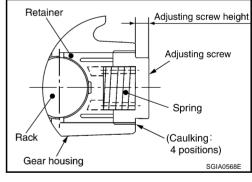
Rack stroke "L" : 66.6 mm (2.622 in)



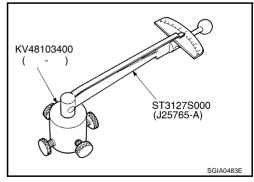
11. Install rear cover cap to the sub-gear assembly, holding relation between projection part (Tip) of rear cover on the sub-gear assembly and the line that is in parallel with front wheel center line as shown in the figure.



- 12. Apply thread locking adhesive (Three Bound TB1111B or equivalent) to the thread of adjusting screw to the adjusting screw height from gear housing assembly. The adjusting screw height is the same as it was measured in the overhaul in advance.
- 13. Rotate pinion ten times whole range of rack so that parts get to fit with each other.



- 14. Measure pinion rotating torque within from 180° to + 180° make preload gauge (SST) and torque adapter (SST) in rack neutral position, then hold preload gauge (SST) at maximum torque.
- 15. After loosening adjusting screw once, tighten it again with torque of 4.9 − 5.9 N·m (0.50 − 0.60 kg-m, 44 − 52 in-lb). After that loosen it within from 20° to 40°.



Pinion rotation torque:

Around neutral position (within ±100°)

Average "A":

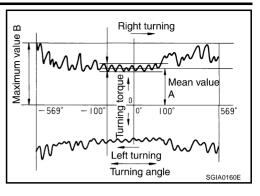
0.8 - 2.0 N·m (0.09 - 0.20 kg-m, 7 - 17 in-lb)

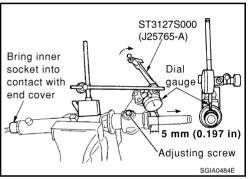
Other than above (more than ±100°)

Maximum variation "B":

2.3 N·m (0.23 kg-m, 20 in-lb)

- 17. Turn pinion fully to the end of the left with outer socket to rack.
- 18. Set dial gauge to rack as shown in the figure. Measure vertical movement of rack when pinion is turned counterclockwise with torque of 19.6 N·m (2.0 kg-m, 14 ft-lb). Check reading is within the specified value. If reading is outside of the specification, readjust screw angle with adjusting screw. If reading is till out side of specification, or if the rotating torque of adjusting screw is less than 5 N·m (0.51 kg-m, 44 in-lb), replace steering gear assembly.



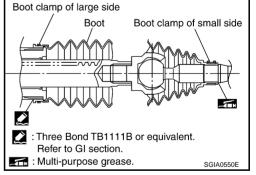


Amount of vertical movement with rack		Less than 0.265 mm (0.010 in)
Measuring point	Axial direction	5 mm (0.197 in) away from end of gear hosing assembly
Measuring point	Radius direction of rack	Shaft direction of adjusting screw

- 19. Install large-diameter side of boot to gear hosing assembly.
- 20. Install small-diameter side of boot to the mounting groove of inner socket boot.
- 21. Install boot clamp to the small-diameter side of boot.
- 22. Install boot clamp to the large-diameter side of boot.

NOTE:

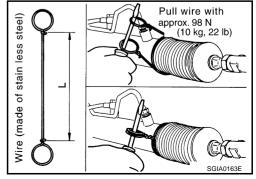
Do not reuse boot clamp.



 Tighten large-diameter side of RH/LH boot with boot clamp (stainless wire).

Wire length "L" : 370 mm (14.57 in)

b. After wrapping clamp around boot groove for two turns, insert screwdriver in loop on both ends of wire. Twist 4 to 4.5 turns while pulling with a force of approx. 98 N (10 kg, 22.1 lb).



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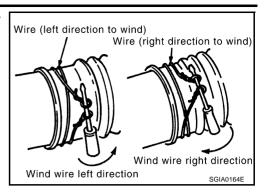
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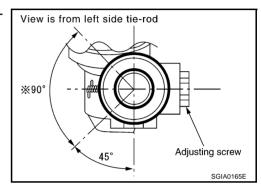
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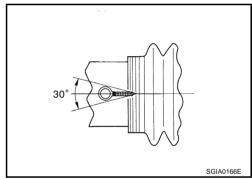
 Twist boot clamp as shown in the figure, pay attention to relationship between winding and twisting directions.



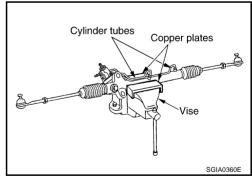
d. Confirm the twisted point with clamp faces in the opposite direction to adjusting screw within 30° as shown in the figure.



e. After twisting wire 4 to 4.5 turns, bend cut end of wire. Cut end of wire should not touch boot. Be sure wire end is at least 5 mm (0.20 in) away from clearance for tube.



23. Install cylinder tubes to gear housing assembly.

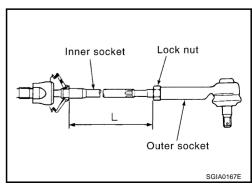


24. Tighten lightly outer socket in specified length "L", then tighten lock nut at specified torque. Refer to PS-16, "Component" . Reconfirm if outer socket length is within limit of specified length "L".

Inner socket length "L" : 106.3 mm (4.185 in)

CAUTION:

Perform toe-in adjustment after this procedure. Length achieved after toe-in adjustment is not necessarily value given here.



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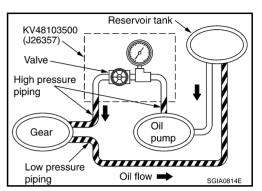
В

On-Vehicle Inspection and Service CHECKING RELIEF OIL PRESSURE

CAUTION:

Before starting work, confirm belt tension is proper.

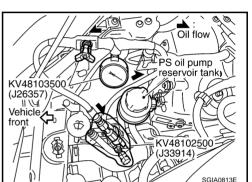
1. Connect oil pressure gauge (SST) and oil pressure gauge adapter (SST) between oil pump discharge connector and high pressure hose and then bleed air from the hydraulic circuit.



2. Start engine. Allow engine to run until tank temperature reaches 50 to 80°C (122 to 176°F).

CAUTION:

- Warm up engine with shut-off valve fully opened. If engine is started with shut-off valve closed, fluid pressure in power steering pump increase to maximum. This will raise fluid temperature excessively.
- Be careful not to contact hose with belt when engine is started.
- With engine at idle, close shut-off valve and read the relief oil pressure.



Relief oil pressure specification:

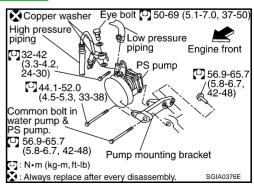
9,600 - 10,200 kPa (98 - 104 kg/cm², 1,390 - 1,480 psi)

- 4. After measurement, open shut-off valve slowly.
 - If relief oil pressure is outside the specification, disassemble and repair oil pump. Refer to <u>PS-26, "Disassembly and Assembly"</u>.
- 5. After inspection, disconnect oil pressure gauge (SST) and oil pressure gauge adapter (SST) from hydraulic circuit, connect oil pump discharge connector and high pressure hose. Add fluid and bleed air from hydraulic circuit thoroughly. Refer to PS-6, "Air Bleeding Hydraulic System".

Removal and Installation REMOVAL

AGS00001

- 1. Remove engine cover.
- 2. Remove air cleaner box.
- 3. Drain water from radiator upper tank, then remove radiator upper hose.
- 4. Remove radiator fan shroud. Refer to CO-13, "Removal and Installation".
- 5. Loosen idler pulley, then remove belt.
- 6. Drain power steering fluid from reservoir tank.
- 7. Remove piping of high pressure and low pressure (drain fluid from their pipings)
- 8. Remove bolt common to water pump and power steering pump.
- Remove bolt then remove power steering pump.



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PS-25

POWER STEERING OIL PUMP

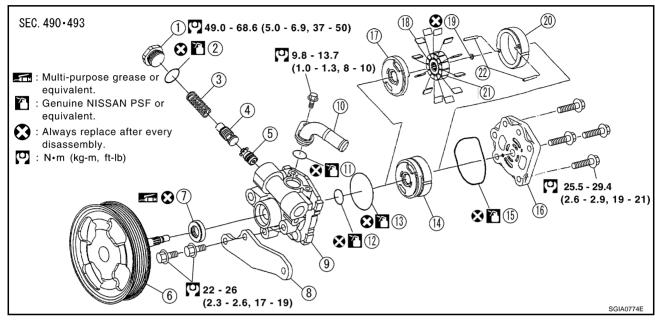
INSTALLATION

Refer to PS-30, "HYDRAULIC LINE" for tightening torque. Install in the reverse order of removal.

- After installation, adjust belt tension. Refer to EM-13, "DRIVE BELTS".
- After installation, bleed air. Refer to PS-6, "Air Bleeding Hydraulic System".

Disassembly and Assembly

AGS0000J



- 1. Plug
- 4. Relief valve assembly
- 7. Oil seal
- 10. Suction connector assembly
- 13. O-ring B
- 16. Cover assembly
- 19. Rotor snap ring
- 22. Dowel pin

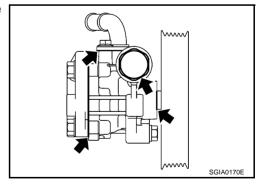
- 2. O-ring D
- 5. Flow control valve assembly
- 8. Bracket
- 11. O-ring E
- 14. Cartridge assembly
- 17. Side plate
- 20. Cam ring

- 3. Flow control valve spring
- 6. Shaft kit
- 9. Body assembly
- 12. O-ring C
- 15. O-ring A
- 18. Vane
- 21. Rotor

INSPECTION BEFORE DISASSEMBLY

Disassemble the power steering oil pump only if following items are found.

- Oil leakage from oil pump
- Deformed or damaged pulley
- Poor performance



DISASSEMBLY

NOTE:

Fix oil pump in vise as the occasion demands.

CAUTION:

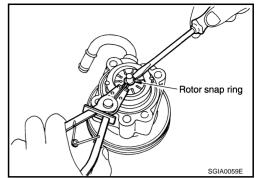
When retaining drive shaft in a vise, always use copper or aluminium plates between vise and shaft.

- 1. Unscrew two front bracket bolts and remove bracket from body assembly.
- 2. Unscrew four cover assembly bolts and remove cover assembly from body assembly.
- Remove O-ring A from body assembly.

Remove rotor snap ring with snap ring pliers, and remove shaft kit from body assembly.

CAUTION:

When removing rotor snap ring, be careful not to damage pulley shaft of shaft kit.

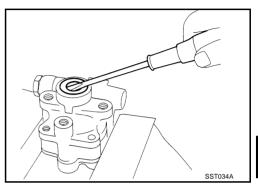


- 5. Using a screw driver, remove oil seal for body assembly.
- 6. Remove cam ring, rotor, vane, side plate, O-ring B and O-ring C from body assembly.
- Remove plug, then remove O-ring D. flow control valve spring. relief valve assembly and flow control valve assembly from body assembly.

CAUTION:

Be careful not to drop and deform relief valve assembly and flow control valve assembly.

8. Remove fixing bolt of suction connector assembly, then remove suction connector assembly and O-ring E from body assembly.



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INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY

Body Assembly and Cover Assembly Inspection

Check body assembly and cover assembly for damage. If any damage is found, replace with new part for cover assembly, and replace with new power steering pump assembly for body assembly.

Cartridge Assembly Inspection

Check cam ring, side plate, rotor and vanes for damage. If any damage is found, replace cartridge assembly with new one.

Relief Valve Assembly Inspection

Check relief valve assembly for damage. If any damage is found, replace it with new one.

Flow Control Valve Assembly Inspection

Check flow control valve assembly for damage. If any damage is found, replace it with new one.

ASSEMBLY

NOTE:

Fix oil pump in vise as occasion demands.

CAUTION:

When retaining drive shaft in a vise, always use copper or aluminum plates between vise and shaft.

1. Apply a coat of Multi-purpose grease or equivalent to oil seal lip and to the circumference of oil seal. Using proper tool such as hand press machine, install it to the body assembly.

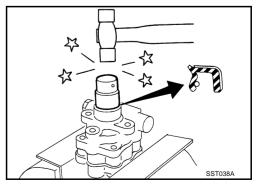
NOTE:

Do not reuse oil seal.

- 2. Install shaft kit to body assembly.
- Apply a coat of NISSAN PSF or equivalent to O-ring B and Oring C, then install O-ring B and O-ring C to body assembly.

NOTE:

Do not reuse O-ring B and O-ring C.



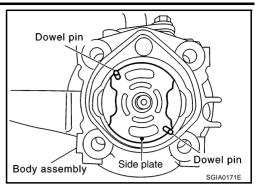
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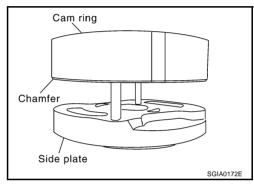
PS-27

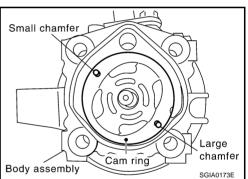
POWER STEERING OIL PUMP

4. Set dowel pin at the illustration position (The position is the same regardless of right or left direction), and install side plate to body assembly.



- 5. Install cam ring on side plate as follows:
 - Turn chamfered edge side of cam ring to side plate as shown in the figure.
 - Position large chamfered side of cam ring as shown in the figure.





- 6. Install rotor to shaft of shaft kit (rotor direction is the same regardless of the front and back).
- 7. Install vane to rotor (vane direction is the same regardless of inside and outside).
- 8. Install rotor snap ring to shaft of shaft kit.

NOTE:

Do not reuse rotor snap ring.

CAUTION:

Be careful not to damage rotor and pulley shaft.

9. Apply a coat of NISSAN PSF or equivalent to O-ring A, then install O-ring A to body assembly.

NOTE:

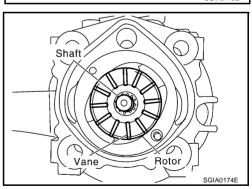
Do not reuse O-ring A.

- 10. Attach cover assembly to body assembly and tighten fixing bolts diagonally at the specified torque.
- 11. Install flow control valve assembly, relief valve assembly and flow control valve spring to body assembly.
- 12. Apply a coat of NISSAN PSF or equivalent to O-ring D and install to plug, then tighten plug at the specified torque.

NOTE:

Do not reuse O-ring D.

13. Apply a coat NISSAN PSF or equivalent to O-ring E and install to suction connector assembly, then install suction connector to body assembly.



POWER STEERING OIL PUMP

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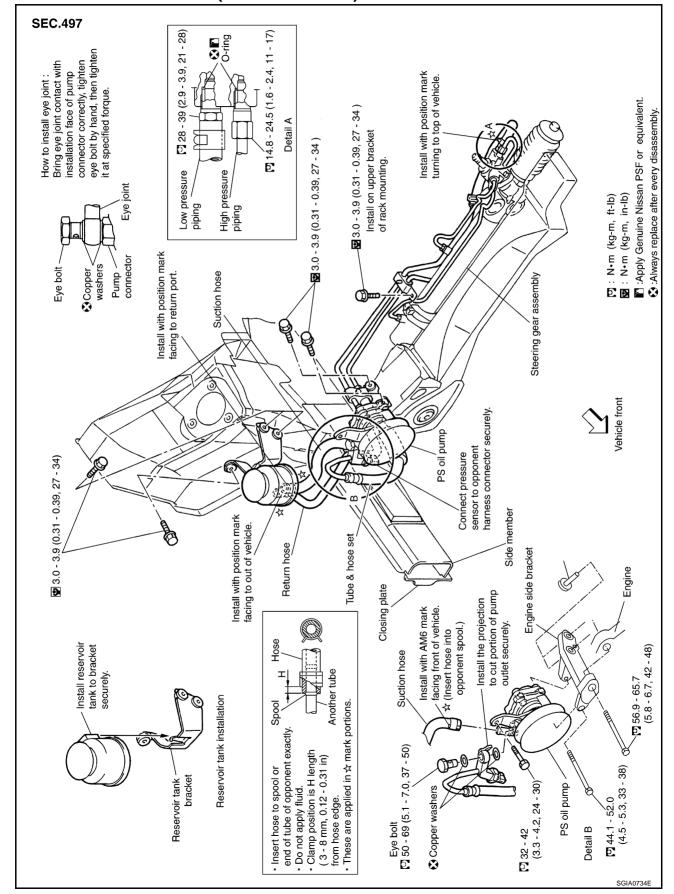
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TOWER STEERING SIE I GIVII	
NOTE: Do not reuse O-ring E.	A
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HYDRAULIC LINE PFP:49721

Removal and Installation (For A/T models)

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SGIA0737E

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

PFP:00030

Steering Wheel

AGS0000K

End play of the direction for steering wheel	0 mm (0 in)
Steering wheel play on the outer circumference	0 - 35 mm (0 - 1.38 in)

Steering Angle

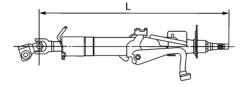
AGS00001

Inner wheel Degree minute (Decimal degree)	Minimum	37°30′ (37.5°)
	Nominal	40°30′ (40.5°)
	Maximum	41°30′ (41.5°)
Outer wheel Degree minute (Decimal degree)	Nominal	32°30′ (32.5°)

Steering Column

AGS0000M

Steering column length "L"	547 - 549 mm (21.54 - 21.61 in)

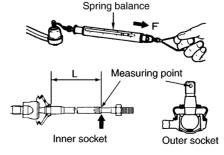


SGIA0145E

Steering Outer Socket and Inner Socket

AGS0000N

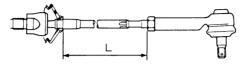
Steering gear type		PR26AD
Outer socket ball joint	Swing torque	0.3 - 2.9 N⋅m (0.03 - 0.29 kg-m, 3 - 25 in-lb)
	Measurement on spring balance (Measuring point: stud cotter pin hole)	4.42 - 42.7 N (0.45 - 4.4 kg, 1.0 - 9.7 lb)
	Rotating torque	0.3 - 2.9 N·m (0.03 - 0.29 kg-m, 3 - 25 in-lb)
	Axial end play	0.5 mm (0.02 in) or less
Inner socket ball joint	Swinging torque	1.0 - 7.8 N·m (0.11 - 0.79 kg-m, 9 - 69 in-lb)
	Measurement on spring balance (measuring point: ↓ mark see below)	10 - 78 N (1.1 -7.9 kg, 2.43 - 17.44 lb)
	Axial end play	0.2 mm (0.08 in) or less



SGIA0493E

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

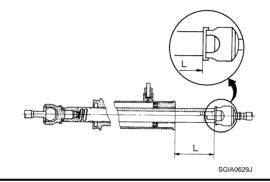
Steering gear type	PR26AD
Inner socket length" L"	106.3 mm (4.185 in)



STC1030D

Steering Gear

Steering gear model	PR26AD
Rack neutral position, dimension "L" (rack stroke)	66.6 mm (2.622 in)



Oil Pump

Oil pump relief hydraulic pressure	9,600 - 10,200 kPa (98 - 104 kg/cm ² , 1,390 - 1,480 psi)
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Steering Fluid

	0
Fluid capacity	Approx. 1.0 ℓ (1-1/8 US qt, 7/8 Imp qt)

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SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)